

$$A_8(A_3) \longleftrightarrow A_8(A_2)$$

$$\pi_{121321} \simeq \pi_{321323}$$

tetrahedron eq

$$R: \pi_{121} \simeq \pi_{212}$$

2D Reduction

$$R LLL = LLL R$$

... quantized YBE



YBE

$$\begin{array}{c} A_8(F_4) \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ A_8(B_3) \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad A_8(C_3) \\ \uparrow \quad \downarrow \\ F_4 \text{ eq} \end{array}$$

$$A_8(B_2) \simeq A_8(C_2)$$

$$K: \pi_{1212} \simeq \pi_{2121}$$

$$\pi_{123121323}$$

$$\simeq \pi_{323121321}$$

3D Reflection eq

$$K(LGLG) = (GLGL)K$$

... quantized RE



RE

$$A_8(G_2)$$

None

$$F: \pi_{121212} \simeq \pi_{212121}$$

$$F(LJLJLJ) = (JLJLJL)F \rightarrow$$

... quantized G_2 RE

G_2 RE

$A_\hbar(\mathfrak{sl}_2)$ Quantized coordinate ring ... Hopf alg dual to $U_\hbar(\mathfrak{sl}_2)$

generators

$$\begin{pmatrix} t_{11} & \xrightarrow{\quad} t_{12} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ t_{21} & \xrightarrow{\quad} t_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$

ineps.

$$\downarrow \pi_1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a^- & k \\ -\hbar k & a^+ \end{pmatrix}$$

Relations

$$xy = \hbar yx \quad \text{for } x \xrightarrow{\quad} y$$

$$[t_{12}, t_{21}] = 0$$

$$[t_{11}, t_{22}] = (\hbar - \hbar^{-1}) t_{12} t_{21}$$

$$t_{11} t_{22} - \hbar t_{12} t_{21} = 1$$

$$a^\pm, k \in \text{End}(\mathcal{F}) \quad \mathcal{F} = \bigoplus_{m \geq 0} \mathbb{C} |m\rangle$$

$$a^- |m\rangle = (1 - \hbar^{2m}) |m-1\rangle, \quad a^+ |m\rangle = |m+1\rangle, \quad k |m\rangle = \hbar^m |m\rangle$$

... $\hbar$ -oscillators

$$\Delta t_{ij} = \sum_x t_{ix} \otimes t_{xj}$$

$$A_{\mathfrak{g}}(sl_3) \quad \begin{array}{cc} \pi_1 & \pi_2 \\ \circ & \text{---} \circ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} t_{11} & t_{12} & t_{13} \\ t_{21} & t_{22} & t_{23} \\ t_{31} & t_{32} & t_{33} \end{pmatrix} \longmapsto \begin{pmatrix} a^- & k & 0 \\ -\mathfrak{g}k & a^+ & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a^- & k \\ 0 & -\mathfrak{g}k & a^+ \end{pmatrix}$$

Th (Soibelman '92)

(1) $\mathfrak{g}$: Classical finite type, rank n

$\exists$ irreducible representations

$\pi_1, \pi_2, \dots, \pi_n$ on $\mathcal{F}$ such that

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A_{\mathfrak{g}}(\mathfrak{g}) & \xrightarrow{\pi_i} & \text{End}(\mathcal{F}) \\ & \searrow & \nearrow \\ & A_{\mathfrak{g}}(sl_{2,i}) & \end{array}$$

π_1 for $A_{\mathfrak{g}}(sl_2)$ with $\mathfrak{g} \rightarrow \mathfrak{g}_i$

Weyl gr.

$$(2) W(\mathfrak{g}) = \langle s_1, \dots, s_n \rangle$$

Simple reflections

$$s_{i_1} \cdots s_{i_\ell} = s_{j_1} \cdots s_{j_\ell}$$

is reduced

$$\pi_{i_1} \otimes \cdots \otimes \pi_{i_\ell} \simeq \pi_{j_1} \otimes \cdots \otimes \pi_{j_\ell}$$

and they are irreducible

$$\pi_{\mathfrak{g}_1, \dots, \mathfrak{g}_\ell}$$

$$A_g(\mathfrak{sl}_3) \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \pi_1 & & \pi_2 \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & 0 \end{array} \quad S_1 S_2 S_1 = S_2 S_1 S_2 \quad (S_i^2 = 1)$$

$$\pi_{121} \cong \pi_{212}$$

$$(\overline{\Phi} \pi_{121})(f) = (\pi_{212} \overline{\Phi})(f) \quad \forall f \in A_g(\mathfrak{sl}_3)$$

$$\overline{\Phi}(|0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle \quad \overline{\Phi}, R \in \text{End}(\mathbb{F}^{\otimes 3})$$

$$\overline{\Phi} = R P_3 \quad P_3(u \otimes v \otimes w) = w \otimes v \otimes u,$$

$$t_{11}: R(\mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{k}) = (1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1)R,$$

$$t_{12}: R(\mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^-) = (1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^-)R,$$

$$t_{13}: R(1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{k}) = (1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{k})R,$$

$$t_{21}: R(\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ + \mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1)R,$$

$$t_{22}: R(\mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q\mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}) = (\mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q\mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k})R,$$

$$t_{23}: R(1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+) = (\mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+)R,$$

$$t_{31}: R(\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1) = (\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1)R,$$

$$t_{32}: R(\mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1) = (\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- + \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k})R,$$

$$t_{33}: R(1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1) = (\mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q\mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k})R,$$

$$R(|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle \otimes |k\rangle) = \sum_{abc} R_{ijk}^{abc} |a\rangle \otimes |b\rangle \otimes |c\rangle$$

$$R_{314}^{041} = -q^2(1-q^4)(1-q^6)(1-q^8),$$

$$R_{314}^{132} = (1-q^6)(1-q^8)(1-q^4-q^6-q^8-q^{10}),$$

$$R_{314}^{223} = q^2(1+q^2)(1+q^4)(1-q^6)(1-q^6-q^{10}),$$

$$R_{314}^{314} = q^6(1+q^2+q^4-q^8-q^{10}-q^{12}-q^{14}),$$

$$R_{314}^{405} = q^{12}.$$

$$R_{ijk}^{abc} = \delta_{i+j}^{a+b} \delta_{j+k}^{b+c} q^{ik+b} \oint \frac{du}{2\pi i u^{b+1}} \frac{(-q^{2+a+c}u; q^2)_\infty (-q^{-i-k}u; q^2)_\infty}{(-q^{a-c}u; q^2)_\infty (-q^{c-a}u; q^2)_\infty}.$$

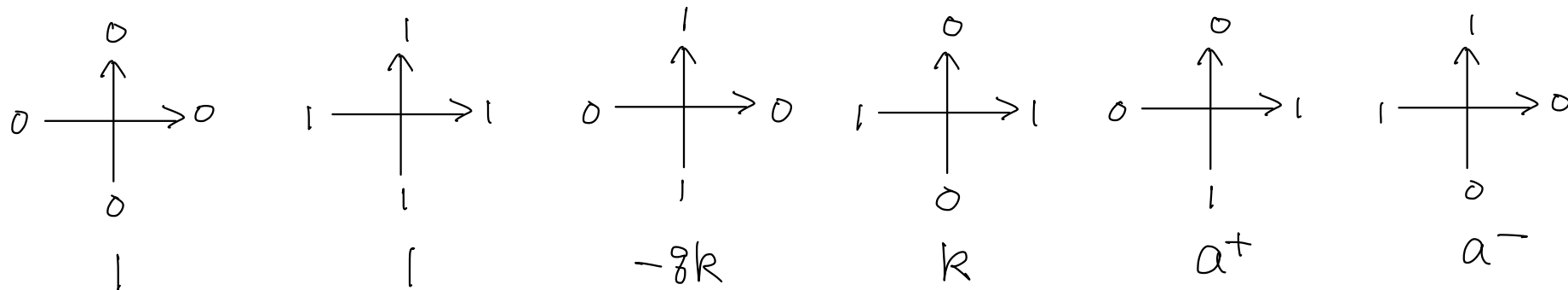
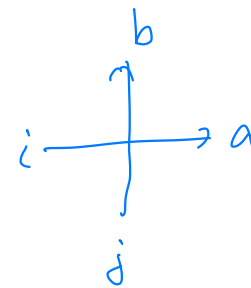
$$= \delta_{i+j}^{a+b} \delta_{j+k}^{b+c} \sum_{\lambda+\mu=b} (-1)^\lambda q^{ik+b+\lambda(c-a)+\mu(\mu-i-k-1)} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda+a \\ a \end{pmatrix}_{q^2} \begin{pmatrix} i \\ \mu \end{pmatrix}_q.$$

$$= \delta_{i+j}^{a+b} \delta_{j+k}^{b+c} (-1)^b q^{ik+b(k-i+1)} \begin{pmatrix} a+b \\ a \end{pmatrix}_{q^2} {}_2\phi_1 \left(\begin{matrix} q^{-2b}, q^{-2i} \\ q^{-2a-2b} \end{matrix}; q^2, q^{-2c} \right)$$

Quantized YBE

$$V = \mathbb{C} v_0 \oplus \mathbb{C} v_1 \quad L \in \text{End}(V \otimes V \otimes \mathbb{F})$$

$$L(v_i \otimes v_j \otimes |m\rangle) = \sum_{a,b} v_a \otimes v_b \otimes L_{ij}^{ab} |m\rangle$$



... $\hbar$ -oscillator valued 6 vertex

Prop ($RLL = LLLR$)

$$R_{456} L_{124} L_{135} L_{236}$$

$$= L_{236} L_{135} L_{124} R_{456}$$

$$R_0 \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram 1} \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Diagram 2} \end{array} \right) \circ R$$

Diagram 1: A cross with two intersecting lines. The top-left line has a blue dot labeled '5'. The bottom-right line has a blue dot labeled '4'. The top-right line has a blue dot labeled '6'. The bottom-left line has a blue dot labeled '3'. The lines are labeled 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 at their ends.

Diagram 2: A cross with two intersecting lines. The top-left line has a blue dot labeled '4'. The bottom-right line has a blue dot labeled '5'. The top-right line has a blue dot labeled '6'. The bottom-left line has a blue dot labeled '3'. The lines are labeled 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 at their ends.

$$(\because \iff \Phi \pi_{12} = \pi_{21} \Phi)$$

Compatibility

$$A_3(\mathfrak{sl}_4) (\longleftrightarrow A_3(\mathfrak{sl}_3))$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \pi_1 & & \pi_2 & & \pi_3 \\ \circ & \text{---} & \circ & \text{---} & \circ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} t_{11} & \dots & t_{14} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ t_{41} & \dots & t_{44} \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} a^- & k & & \\ -gk & a^+ & & \\ & & 1 & \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & a^- & k & \\ & -gk & a^+ & \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & 1 & & \\ & & a^- & k \\ & & -gk & a^+ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bar{\Phi} \pi_{121} = \pi_{212} \bar{\Phi}$$

$$\bar{\Phi} \pi_{232} = \pi_{323} \bar{\Phi}$$

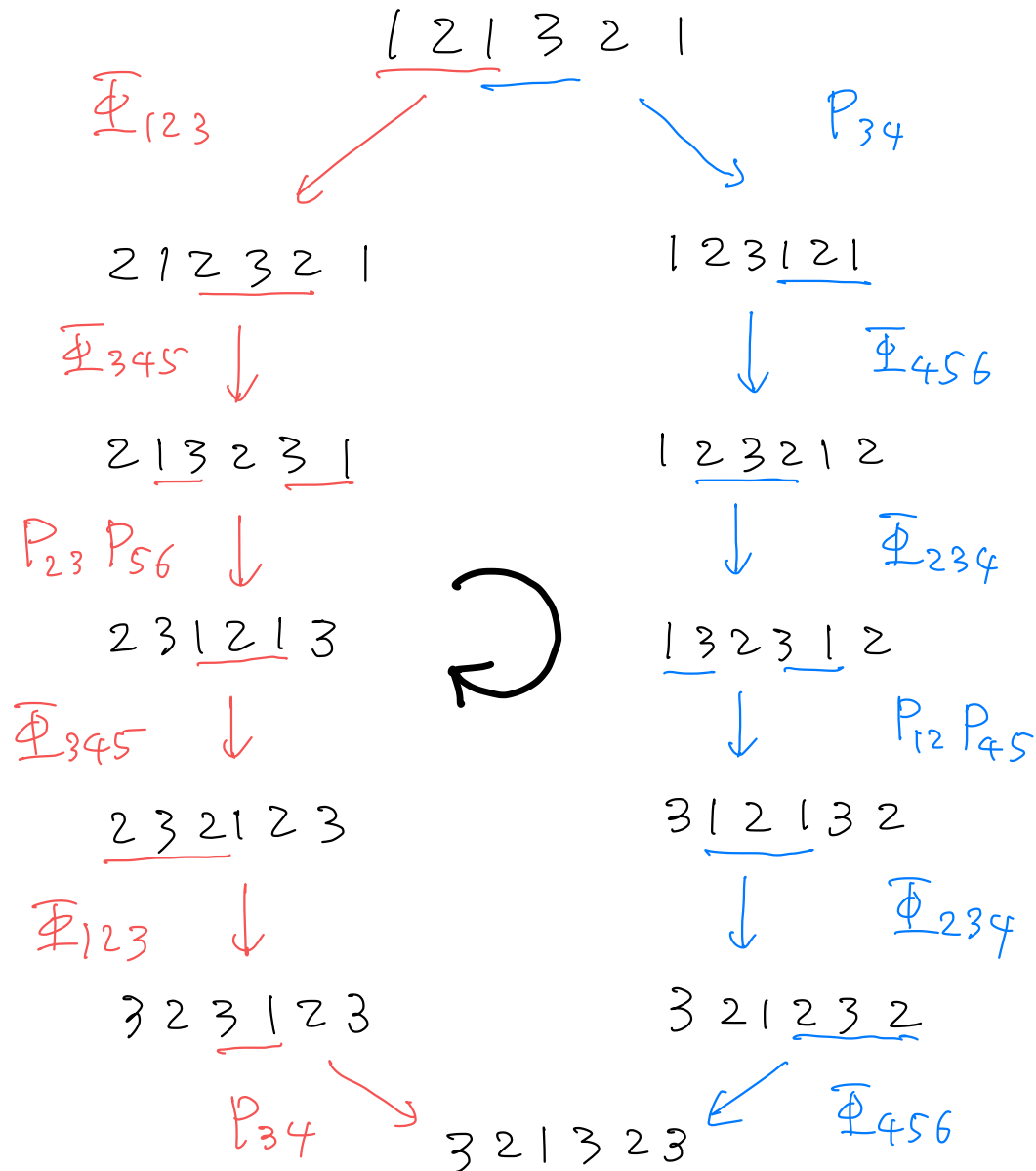
$$P \pi_{13} = \pi_{31} P$$

$$\bar{\Phi} = R P_{13} \quad \swarrow \text{Same } R \text{ as } A_3(\mathfrak{sl}_3)$$

$$P(u \otimes v) = v \otimes u$$

$$W(\mathfrak{sl}_4) \ni s_1 s_2 s_1 s_3 s_2 s_1 = s_3 s_2 s_1 s_3 s_2 s_3 \dots \text{longest}$$

$$A_8(\mathfrak{sl}_4) \quad \pi_{121321} \simeq \pi_{1321323}$$



Commutativity



$$P_{34} \Phi_{123} \Phi_{345} P_{23} P_{56} \Phi_{345} \Phi_{123} \\ = \Phi_{456} \Phi_{234} P_{12} P_{45} \Phi_{234} \Phi_{456} P_{34}$$

$$\downarrow \Phi_{ijk} = R_{ijk} P_{ik}$$

$$R_{124} R_{135} R_{236} R_{456}$$

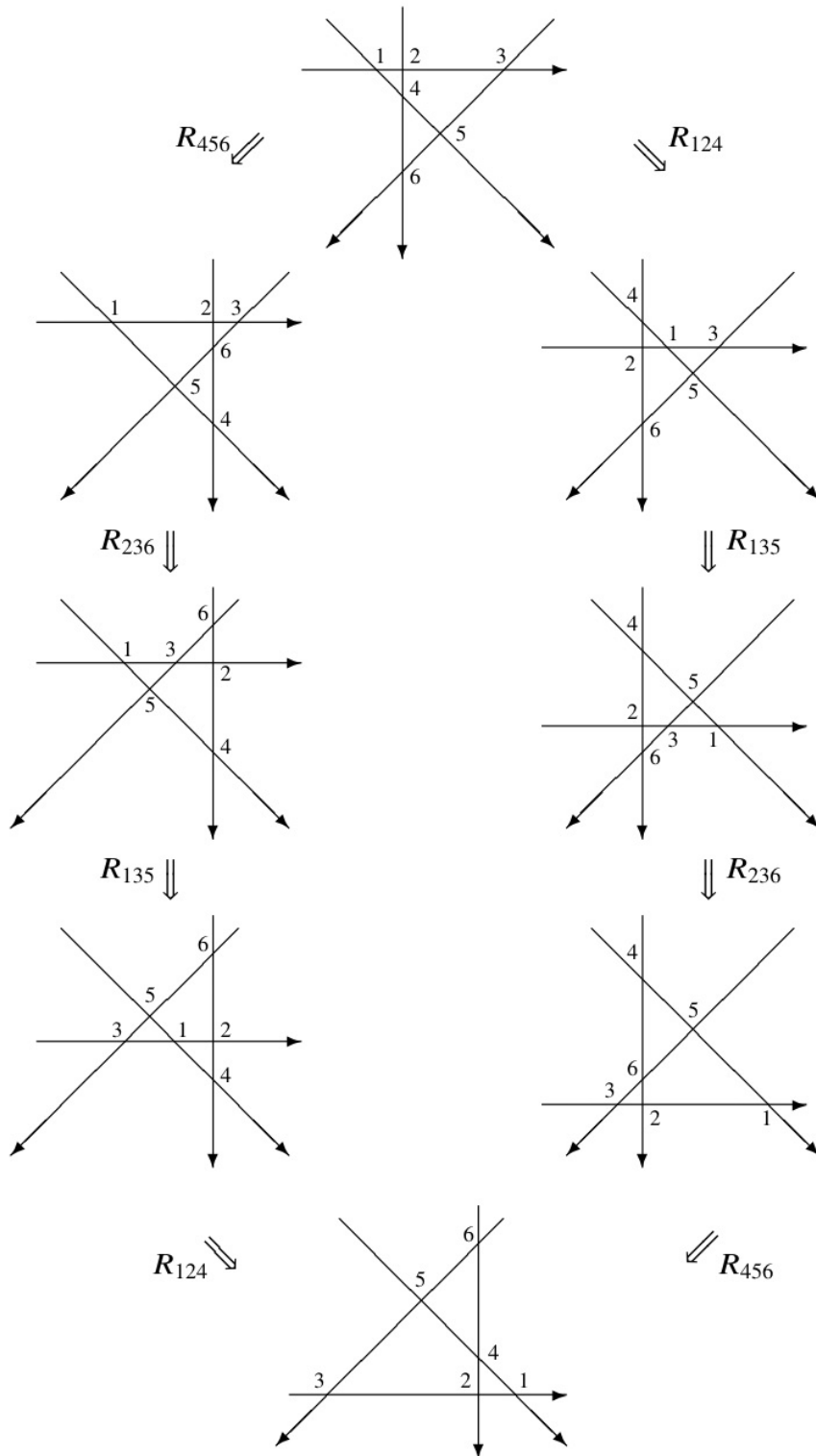
$$= R_{456} R_{236} R_{135} R_{124}$$

... Tetrahedron eg

Derivation based on Quantized YBE

$$RLL = LLR$$

$$R_{124} R_{135} R_{236} R_{456} = R_{456} R_{236} R_{135} R_{124}$$



$$A_g(C_2) \quad \begin{array}{ccc} & \pi_1 & \pi_2 \\ & 0 \longleftarrow 0 & \\ g_1 = g & & g_2 = g^2 \end{array}$$

$$A^\pm = a^\pm |g \rightarrow g^2 \quad K = k |g \rightarrow g^2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} t_{11} & \dots & t_{14} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ t_{41} & \dots & t_{44} \end{pmatrix} \longmapsto \begin{pmatrix} a^- & k \\ -gk & a^+ \\ & a^- & -k \\ & gk & a^+ \end{pmatrix}, \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & A^- & K & \\ & -g^2 K & A^+ & \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^-(m) = (1 - g^{4m}) |m-1\rangle, \quad A^+(m) = |m+1\rangle, \quad K|m\rangle = g^{2m} |m\rangle$$

$$S_1 S_2 S_1 S_2 = S_2 S_1 S_2 S_1 \quad \rightarrow \quad \overline{\Psi} \pi_{1212} = \pi_{2121} \overline{\Psi}$$

$$\overline{\Psi} = K P_{14} P_{23} \quad \overline{\Psi}, K \in \text{End}(\mathbb{R}^4)$$

$$t_{11} : [1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k}, K] = 0, \quad (5.41)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{12} : & (1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} + 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+) K \\ & = K(\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}), \end{aligned} \quad (5.42)$$

$$t_{13} : (1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^-) K = K(\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^-), \quad (5.43)$$

$$t_{14} : [1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}, K] = 0, \quad (5.44)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{21} : & (\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}) K \\ & = K(1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} + 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+), \end{aligned} \quad (5.45)$$

$$t_{22} : [\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+, K] = 0, \quad (5.46)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{23} : & (\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}) K \\ & = K(\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}), \end{aligned} \quad (5.47)$$

$$t_{24} : (\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+) K = K(1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+), \quad (5.48)$$

$$t_{31} : (\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^-) K = K(1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^-), \quad (5.49)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{32} : & (\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}) K \\ & = K(\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k}), \end{aligned} \quad (5.50)$$

$$t_{33} : [\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- - q \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^-, K] = 0, \quad (5.51)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{34} : & (\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}) K \\ & = K(1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} + 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^-), \end{aligned} \quad (5.52)$$

$$t_{41} : [1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}, K] = 0 \quad (\text{same as } t_{14}), \quad (5.53)$$

$$t_{42} : (1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+) K = K(\mathbf{A}^- \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+), \quad (5.54)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{43} : & (1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} + 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^-) K \\ & = K(\mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{a}^- \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} + \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q^2 \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes \mathbf{K} \otimes \mathbf{k}), \end{aligned} \quad (5.55)$$

$$t_{44} : [1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ \otimes 1 \otimes \mathbf{a}^+ - q 1 \otimes \mathbf{k} \otimes \mathbf{A}^+ \otimes \mathbf{k}, K] = 0. \quad (5.56)$$

$$K(|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle \otimes |k\rangle \otimes |l\rangle) = \sum_{abcd} K_{ij|kl}^{abcd} |a\rangle \otimes |b\rangle \otimes |c\rangle \otimes |d\rangle$$

$$K_{0000}^{0000} = 1$$

$$K_{2110}^{1300} = q^8(1 - q^8),$$

$$K_{2110}^{2110} = -q^4(1 - q^8 + q^{14}),$$

$$K_{2110}^{2201} = -q^6(1 + q^2)(1 - q^2 + q^4 - q^6 - q^{10}),$$

$$K_{2110}^{3011} = 1 - q^8 + q^{14},$$

$$K_{2110}^{3102} = -q^{10}(1 - q + q^2)(1 + q + q^2),$$

$$K_{2110}^{4003} = q^4.$$

$$K_{ijkl}^{abcd} = \delta_{i+j+k}^{a+b+c} \delta_{j+2k+l}^{b+2c+d} \frac{(q^4)_i}{(q^4)_a} \sum_{\alpha, \beta, \gamma \geq 0} \frac{(-1)^{\alpha+\gamma}}{(q^4)_{c-\beta}} q^{\phi_1} \\ \times K_{a, b+c-\alpha-\beta-\gamma, 0, c+d-\alpha-\beta-\gamma}^{i, j+k-\alpha-\beta-\gamma, 0, k+l-\alpha-\beta-\gamma} \left\{ \begin{matrix} k, c-\beta, j+k-\alpha-\beta, k+l-\alpha-\beta \\ \alpha, \beta, \gamma, b-\alpha, d-\alpha, k-\alpha-\beta, c-\beta-\gamma \end{matrix} \right\}_{q^2},$$

$$\phi_1 = \alpha(\alpha + 2c - 2\beta - 1) + (2\beta - c)(b + c + d) + \gamma(\gamma - 1) - k(j + k + l),$$

where the special case $K_{\bullet, \bullet, 0, \bullet}^{\bullet, \bullet, 0, \bullet}$ appearing in the sum is given by

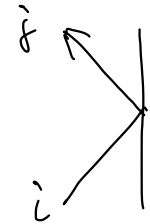
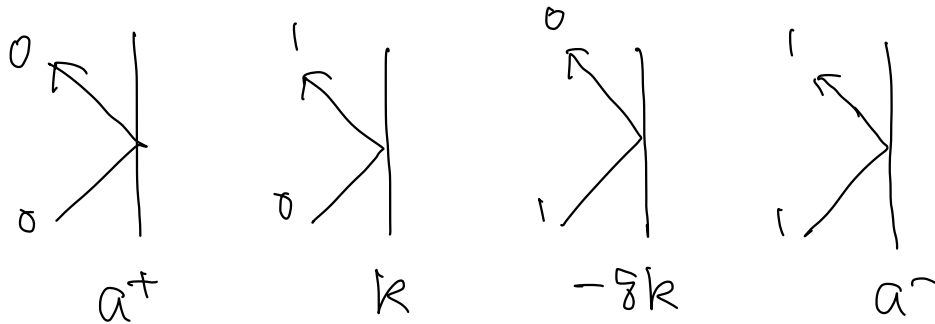
$$K_{ij0l}^{ab0d} = \delta_{i+j}^{a+b} \delta_{j+l}^{b+d} \sum_{\lambda \geq 0} (-1)^{b+\lambda} \frac{(q^4)_{a+\lambda}}{(q^4)_a} q^{\phi_2} \binom{l}{\lambda}_{q^2} \binom{j}{b-\lambda}_{q^2},$$

$$\phi_2 = (i + a + 1)(b + l - 2\lambda) + b - l,$$

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} i_1 & \cdots & i_\ell \\ j_1 & \cdots & j_k \end{matrix} \right\}_{q^2} = \frac{\prod_{\alpha} (q^2; q^2)_{i_{\alpha}}}{\prod_{\beta} (q^2; q^2)_{j_{\beta}}} \quad \binom{m}{n}_{q^2} = \left\{ \begin{matrix} m \\ n, m-n \end{matrix} \right\}_{q^2}$$

Quantized Reflection Eq.

$$G \in \text{End}(V \otimes \mathbb{F}) \quad G(v_i \otimes |m\rangle) = \sum_j v_j \otimes G_{ij}^m(m)$$

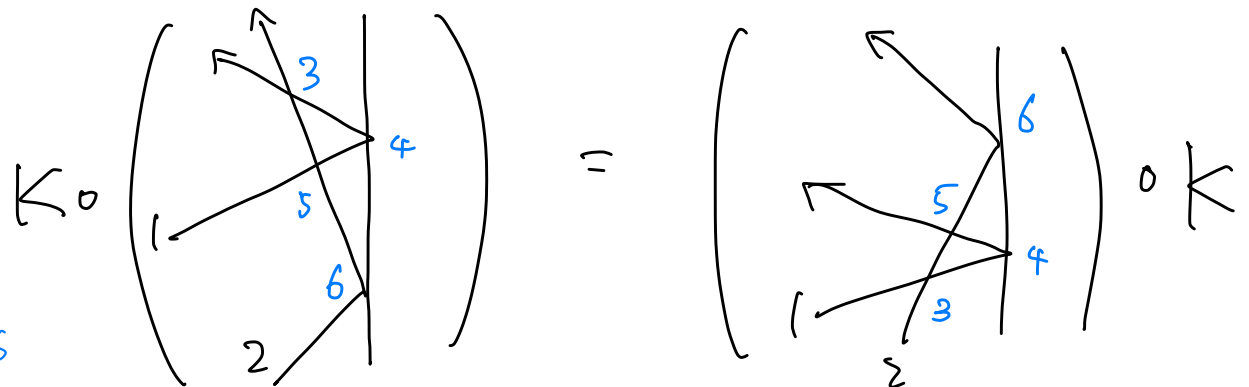


Prop $(KLGLG = GLGLK)$

$(\leftarrow L = L^{\text{type A}} \mid g \rightarrow g^2)$

$$K_{3456} L_{213} G_{14} L_{125} G_{26}$$

$$= G_{26} L_{215} G_{14} L_{123} K_{3456}$$



$$(\because \iff \Psi \pi_{1212} = \pi_{2121} \Psi)$$

$$A_8(C_3) \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \pi_1 & \pi_2 & \pi_3 \\ 0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & 0 \xleftarrow{\quad} 0 \\ \underbrace{\quad} & & \underbrace{\quad} \\ R & & K \end{array}$$

$$W(C_3) \ni S_1 S_2 S_3 S_1 S_2 S_1 S_3 S_2 S_3 \quad (= -1) \\ \dots \text{longest}$$

$$\Phi \pi_{121} = \pi_{212} \Phi \quad \Phi = R P_{13}$$

$$\Psi \pi_{2323} = \pi_{3232} \Psi \quad \Psi = K P_{14} P_{23}$$

$$P \pi_{13} = \pi_{31} P$$

$$A_8(B_3) \quad \begin{array}{ccc} \pi_1 & \pi_2 & \pi_3 \\ 0 & \xrightarrow{\quad} & 0 \xrightarrow{\quad} 0 \\ \underbrace{\quad} & & \underbrace{\quad} \\ S & & K^{\text{OP}} \\ \parallel & & \parallel \\ R|_{\mathfrak{g} \rightarrow \mathfrak{g}^2} & & P_{14} P_{13} K P_{14} P_{13} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Phi \\ \Psi \\ P \end{array} \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \pi_{123121323} \\ \downarrow \quad \curvearrowright \quad \downarrow \\ \pi_{323121321} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\pi_{323121321}$$



3D Reflection eqs.

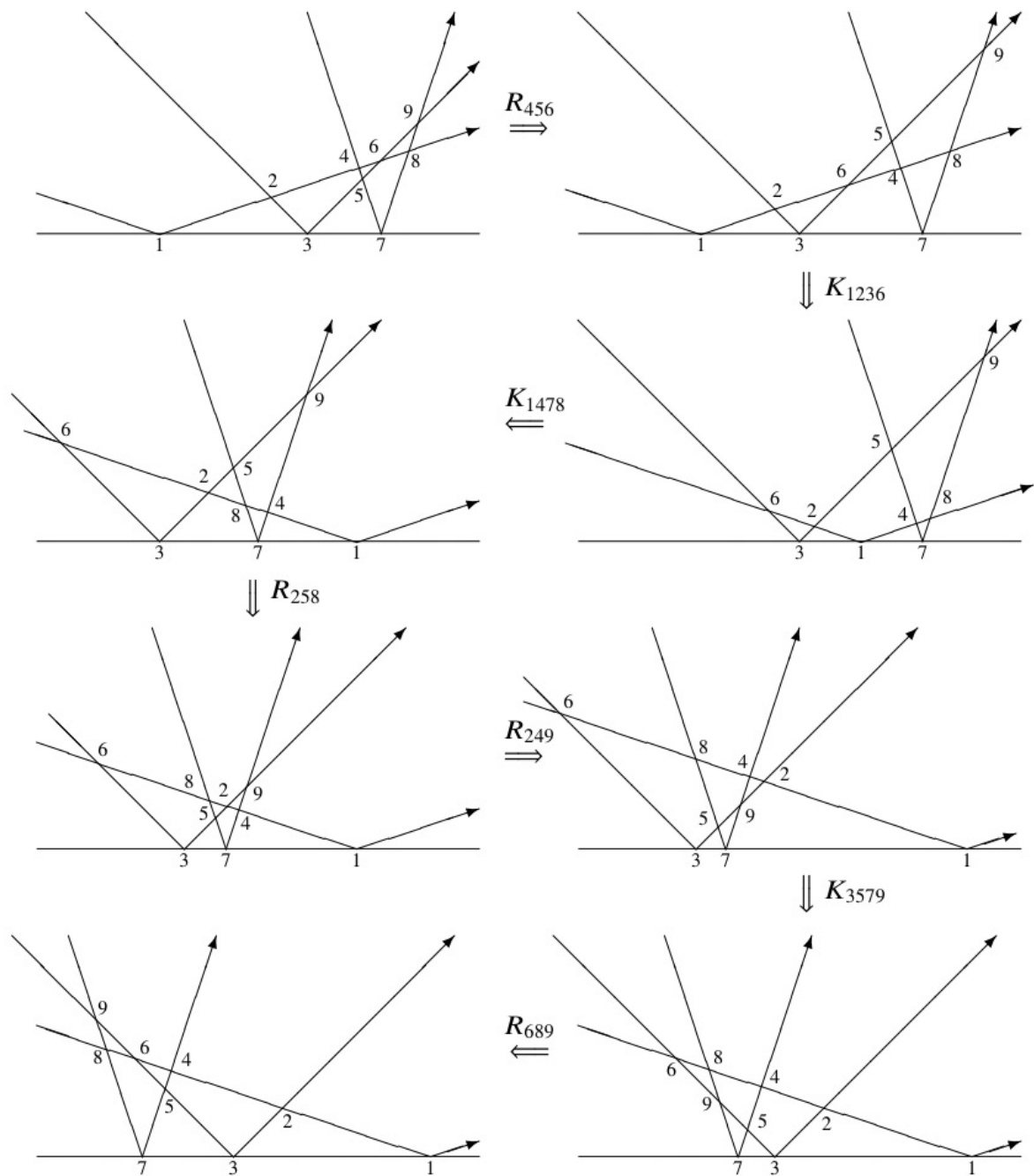
$$C_3 : R_{689} K_{3579} R_{249} R_{258} K_{1478} K_{1236} R_{456} = R_{456} K_{1236} K_{1478} R_{258} R_{249} K_{3579} R_{689}$$

$$B_3 : S_{689} K_{9753} S_{249} S_{258} K_{8741} K_{6321} S_{456} = S_{456} K_{6321} K_{8741} S_{258} S_{249} K_{9753} S_{689}$$

Derivation based on

Quantized RE: $K L G L G = G L G L K$

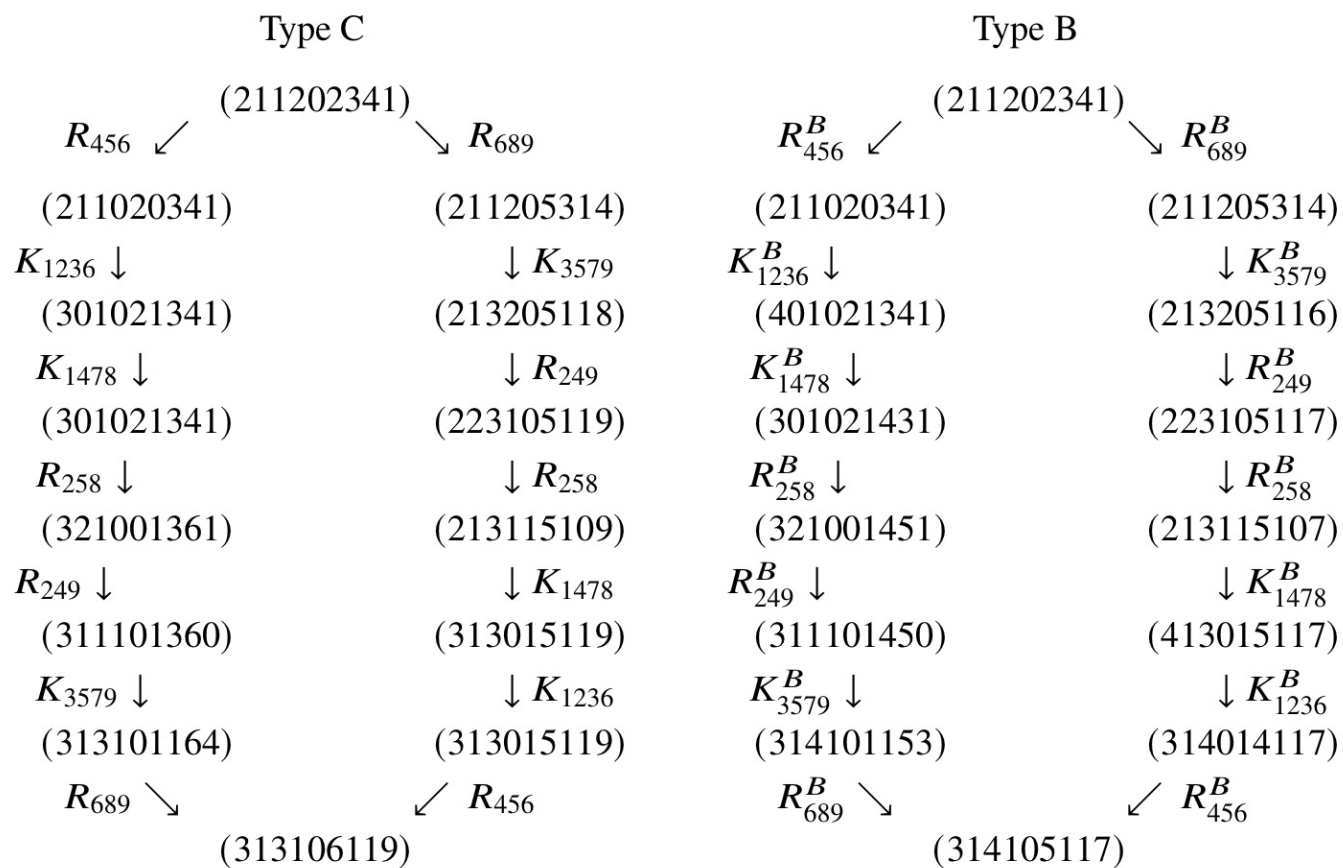
// YBE: $R L L L = L L L R$



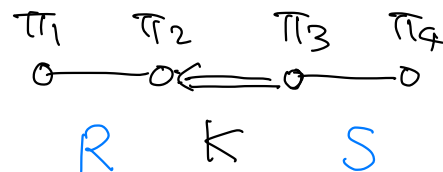
$$R_{\text{quantum}} \longrightarrow R_{\text{combinatorial}} \longleftarrow R_{\text{birational}}$$

$q \rightarrow 0$ ultradiscretization

$$K_{\text{quantum}} \longrightarrow K_{\text{combinatorial}} \longleftarrow K_{\text{birational}}$$



$A_8(F_4)$



$$\overline{\Phi} \pi_{121} = \pi_{212} \overline{\Phi} \quad \overline{\Phi} = R P_{13}$$

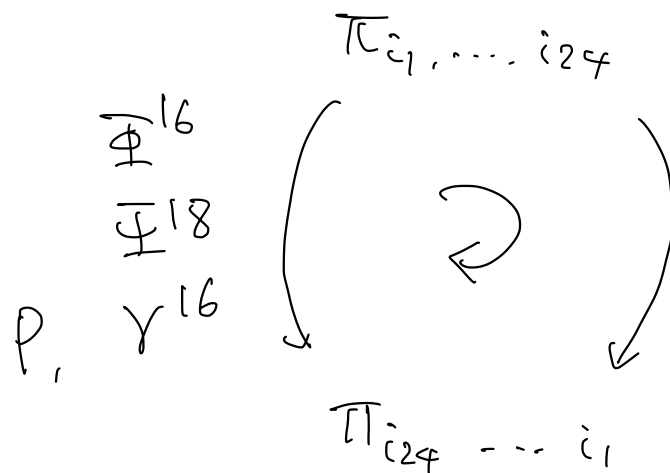
$$P \pi_{ij} = \pi_{ji} P \quad |i-j| \geq 2$$

$$\overline{\Psi} \pi_{1212} = \pi_{2121} \overline{\Psi} \quad \overline{\Psi} = K P_{14} P_{23}$$

$$\gamma \pi_{343} = \pi_{434} \gamma \quad \gamma = S P_{13}$$

$$w_0 = s_{i_1} \dots s_{i_{24}} \quad \text{longest word } (= -1)$$

$$\overline{w}_0 = s_{i_{24}} \dots s_{i_1} \quad \text{another longest word}$$



$\rightarrow F_4$ analogue of TE

$w_0 :$ 434234232123423123412321
343232432123423121342321
342323432123423212342321
324324321243423212342321
324342321234323212324321
323432321234232132324321
323423213232432123234321
323243212323432123423214
232343212324321243423214
232432124342321234323214
232432123432321232432134
232431234123213232432134
232413234123212323432134
232143234123123124321434
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232143232143232124321434
232142321343231243121434
232124321432434123212434
231214324312341323212434
213214342312134232132434
213213432321232432132434
213234123213232432132434
213234123212323432132434
213234123123124321432434
213234121323124321432434
213234212323124321432434
213232143232124321432434
212321343231243121432434
123121432434123212432434
123214232341323212432434
123214323421232132432434
123214321342312132432434
 $\tilde{w}_0 :$ 123214321324321232432434.

$P_{6,7}P_{18,19}P_{19,20}Y_{1,2,3}^{-1}$
 $\Psi_{3,4,5,6}^{-1}\Phi_{16,17,18}$
 $P_{2,3}P_{10,11}P_{9,10}P_{8,9}Y_{6,7,8}$
 $P_{5,6}P_{20,21}Y_{11,12,13}^{-1}$
 $Y_{3,4,5}^{-1}P_{16,17}\Psi_{13,14,15,16}^{-1}$
 $P_{8,9}\Psi_{5,6,7,8}^{-1}P_{12,13}\Psi_{17,18,19,20}^{-1}$
 $P_{4,5}\Psi_{9,10,11,12}^{-1}P_{19,20}P_{23,24}P_{22,23}Y_{20,21,22}$
 $\Psi_{1,2,3,4}^{-1}P_{16,17}P_{15,16}P_{14,15}Y_{12,13,14}$
 $Y_{17,18,19}^{-1}P_{11,12}P_{8,9}P_{7,8}P_{6,7}Y_{4,5,6}$
 $Y_{9,10,11}^{-1}P_{18,19}P_{22,23}\Psi_{19,20,21,22}^{-1}$
 $P_{9,10}P_{8,9}\Phi_{6,7,8}^{-1}P_{14,15}\Psi_{11,12,13,14}^{-1}$
 $P_{5,6}\Psi_{15,16,17,18}^{-1}$
 $P_{4,5}P_{15,16}\Phi_{13,14,15}^{-1}P_{21,22}P_{20,21}Y_{18,19,20}$
 $P_{12,13}$
 $\Phi_{10,11,12}$
 $P_{10,11}P_{9,10}\Psi_{12,13,14,15}$
 $P_{9,10}\Psi_{6,7,8,9}^{-1}P_{18,19}P_{17,18}\Phi_{15,16,17}^{-1}$
 $P_{5,6}P_{12,13}Y_{10,11,12}P_{15,16}P_{16,17}\Phi_{19,20,21}$
 $\Phi_{3,4,5}^{-1}P_{10,11}P_{9,10}P_{15,16}Y_{13,14,15}^{-1}$
 $P_{2,3}P_{8,9}P_{13,14}P_{14,15}P_{19,20}\Psi_{16,17,18,19}^{-1}$
 $Y_{6,7,8}^{-1}\Phi_{11,12,13}P_{15,16}$
 $P_{6,7}P_{5,6}P_{11,12}\Psi_{8,9,10,11}^{-1}$
 $\Psi_{12,13,14,15}^{-1}$
 $P_{12,13}\Phi_{10,11,12}^{-1}P_{18,19}P_{17,18}Y_{15,16,17}$
 $P_{9,10}$
 $\Phi_{7,8,9}$
 $P_{7,8}P_{6,7}\Psi_{9,10,11,12}$
 $P_{6,7}\Psi_{3,4,5,6}^{-1}P_{15,16}P_{14,15}\Phi_{12,13,14}^{-1}$
 $P_{3,4}\Phi_{1,2,3}^{-1}P_{9,10}Y_{7,8,9}P_{12,13}P_{13,14}\Phi_{16,17,18}$
 $P_{6,7}\Phi_{4,5,6}P_{12,13}Y_{10,11,12}^{-1}$
 $P_{10,11}\Psi_{7,8,9,10}P_{16,17}\Psi_{13,14,15,16}^{-1}$
 $P_{9,10}P_{10,11}P_{13,14}\Phi_{11,12,13}^{-1}$
 $P_{11,12}\Phi_{14,15,16}$

F_4 analogue of tetrahedron equation

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R_{14,15,16} R_{9,11,16} K_{7,8,10,16} K_{17,15,13,9} R_{4,5,16} S_{7,12,17} R_{1,2,16} S_{6,10,17} R_{9,14,18} \\
 & \times K_{17,5,3,1} R_{11,15,18} K_{6,8,12,18} R_{1,4,18} R_{1,8,15} S_{7,13,19} K_{19,11,6,1} K_{19,15,12,4} S_{3,10,19} \\
 & \times R_{4,8,11} K_{20,14,7,1} R_{2,5,18} S_{6,13,20} S_{3,12,20} R_{1,9,21} K_{20,15,10,2} R_{4,14,21} K_{3,8,13,21} \\
 & \times R_{2,11,21} R_{2,8,14} S_{6,7,22} K_{22,4,3,2} R_{5,15,21} K_{22,14,13,11} S_{10,12,22} K_{23,9,6,2} S_{3,7,23} \\
 & \times S_{19,20,22} K_{22,18,17,16} S_{10,13,23} K_{23,14,12,5} S_{3,6,24} K_{23,21,19,16} K_{24,9,7,4} S_{17,20,23} \\
 & \times K_{24,11,10,5} S_{12,13,24} S_{17,19,24} K_{24,21,20,18} R_{5,8,9} S_{22,23,24} \\
 & = \text{product in reverse order.}
 \end{aligned}$$

50 operators on each side

Th

This is attributed to $(3DRE \text{ for } B_3)^{12}$ and $(3DRE \text{ for } C_3)^{12}$

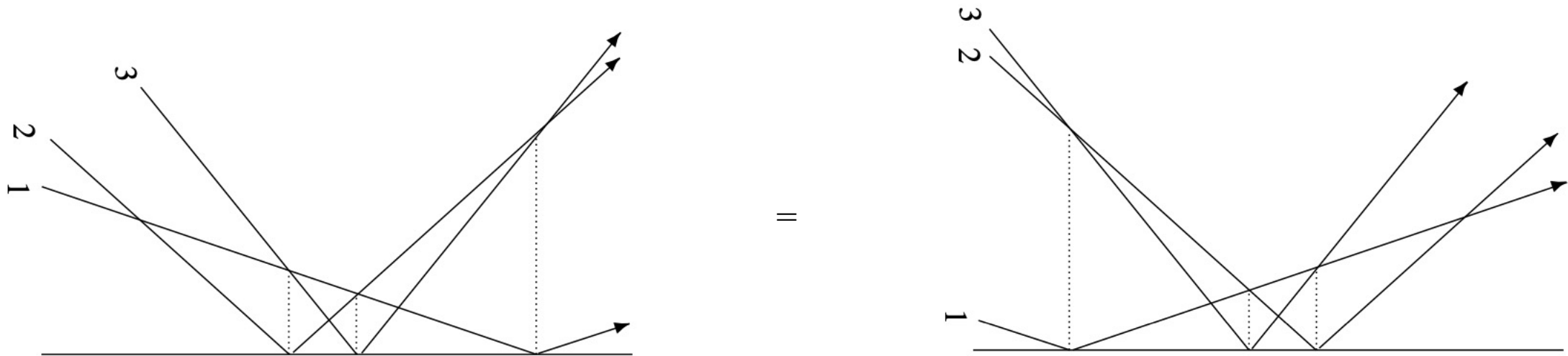
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 (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25)
 (26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 41, 43, 33, 34, 39, 40, 45, 46, 50, 48, 47, 44, 42, 38, 37, 49)
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 (25, 23, 18, 30, 22, 24, 20, 17, 16, 15, 21, 14, 13, 12, 11, 9, 10, 8, 7, 5, 6, 3, 4, 2, 1)

— B₃ type RE

— C₃ type RE



G_2 reflection equation



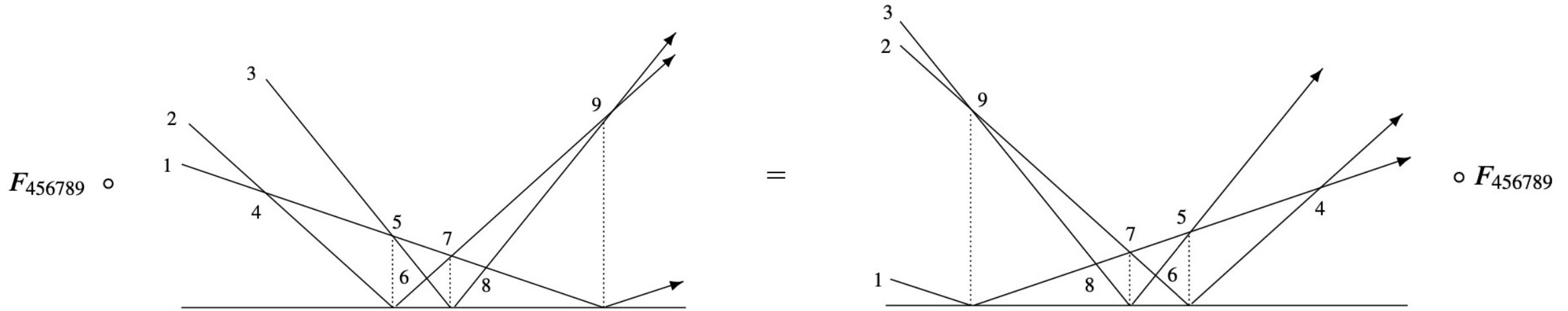
$$X_{231}(y)R_{13}(xy^3)X_{123}(xy^2)R_{32}(x^2y^3)X_{312}(xy)R_{21}(x) = R_{12}(x)X_{132}(xy)R_{23}(x^2y^3)X_{213}(xy^2)R_{31}(xy^3)X_{321}(y)$$

X = Amplitude of **special 3 particle event** in which 2 particle collision happens exactly at the same instant as the boundary reflection of the 3rd particle.

{Spectral parameters} = {positive roots of G_2 }

Elementary geometric consistency of the above diagram is due to **Desargues-Pappus** theorem

Quantized G_2 reflection equation



$$F_{456789} J_{2319} L_{138} J_{1237} L_{326} J_{3125} L_{214} = L_{124} J_{1325} L_{236} J_{2137} L_{318} J_{3219} F_{456789}$$

More symbolically, G_2 reflection equation **up to conjugation**:

$$F(J_{231} L_{13} J_{123} L_{32} J_{312} L_{21}) = (L_{12} J_{132} L_{23} J_{213} L_{31} J_{321}) F$$

$$A_g(\mathbb{G}_2) \quad \begin{matrix} \pi_1 & \pi_2 \\ 0 & \Longleftrightarrow & 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$S_1 S_2 S_1 S_2 S_1 S_2 = S_2 S_1 S_2 S_1 S_2 S_1$$

$$(*) \quad \boxed{} \pi_{121212} = \pi_{212121} \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{} = F P_{16} P_{25} P_{34}$$

$$\boxed{}, F \in \text{End}(\mathbb{F}^{\oplus 6})$$

Result

- $(*) \iff$ Quantized $\mathbb{G}_2$ Reflection equation
by elaborate choice of quantized amplitude
for the special 3 particle event J .

- Construction of solutions to $\mathbb{G}_2$ Reflection eq
in Matrix Product forms

$$X(z) = \text{tr}(z^h J J \dots J)$$

$$X(z) = \langle \xi | z^h J J \dots J | \xi \rangle$$